

# **POLICY PERSPECTIVES**

Volume 22

2025

Issue 2

**Navigating the Emerging US-China Power Balance:  
Implications and Pathways for Pakistan**

**Ideology to Strategy: India-Israel Cooperation and Global  
Accountability**

**Is Colonization Possible During the Encounter between Two  
Civilizations?**

**Law, Connectivity, and Global Governance: The Belt and  
Road Initiative and the Reconfiguration of International  
Economic Order**

**Federalism for Ethic Harmony: A Case Study of the 18th  
Amendment**

**Navigating the IMO Regulations: Opportunities and  
Strategies for Pakistan**

**Reforming Pakistan's Power Distribution Sector:  
Preconditions and Alternatives to DISCOs Privatization**

**Pages That Frighten Power: The Banned Literature of  
Kashmir**



**Institute of Policy Studies**  
Islamabad

# POLICY PERSPECTIVES

---

<b>Editor-in-Chief</b>	Khalid Rahman
<b>Editor</b>	Prof Dr Fakhri-UI-Islam
<b>Associate Editors</b>	Syed Nadeem Farhat Zahida Khalid
<b>Editorial Assistant</b>	Shafaq Sarfraz

## ADVISORY BOARD

- Dr Aisha Ahmad  
Associate Professor, Department of Political Science;  
Director, Islam and Global Affairs Initiative, Munk  
School of Global Affairs and Public Policy,  
University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada
- Dr Akis Kalaitzidis  
Professor, International Relations and Comparative  
Politics, School of Social Science and Languages,  
College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences,  
University of Central Missouri, Warrensburg, USA
- Dr Ivan Safranchuk  
Director; Senior Research Fellow,  
Centre of Euro-Asian Studies, Institute for  
International Studies (IIS) Moscow State Institute of  
International Relations (MGIMO) University,  
Moscow, Russia
- Dr Muhammad Umer Chapra  
Advisor, Islamic Research and Training Institute  
(IRTI), Islamic Development Bank (IDB), Jeddah,  
Saudi Arabia
- Dr Robert Jensen  
Professor Emeritus, School of Journalism, Moody  
College of Communication, University of Texas,  
Austin, USA
- Dr Roger van Zwanenberg,  
Managing Director,  
Pluto Journals, London, UK
- Dr Shahram Akbarzadeh,  
Research Professor  
Middle East & Central Asian Politics, Faculty of Arts  
and Education; Acting Director, Alfred Deakin  
Institute, Deakin University, Melbourne, Australia
- Dr Torkel Brekke  
Professor, Cultural and Religious Diversity,  
Department of International Studies & Interpreting,  
Oslo Metropolitan University, Oslo, Norway
- Dr Wang Xu  
Associate Professor, Executive Deputy Director  
Department of South Asian Studies, School of  
Foreign Languages, Peking University, Beijing, China
- Dr Zahid Hussain Bukhari  
Executive Director, Center for Islam and Public  
Policy (CIPP), Washington, DC, USA

**About the Journal:** *Policy Perspectives* is a biannual, open access, peer reviewed Journal with occasional special issues published by the Institute of Policy Studies (IPS), Islamabad, Pakistan. The digital edition of the Journal is co-published and distributed internationally by the Pluto Journals, London, UK.

The Journal combines original research papers with reflective studies and analyses on varied themes and issues related to International Relations, Pakistan Affairs, Faith, Society & Law, Science & Technology, and Leadership & Governance carried out by IPS, its associates, research scholars, experts, and policy practitioners.

*Policy Perspectives* brings forth Pakistani and the Muslim World's perspectives on issues of national and global significance. The contents of the Journal, therefore, appeal to a wide academic and professional readership, and interdisciplinary audience.

**Indexing, Abstracting & Archiving:** The Journal is indexed, abstracted and/or archived in the following: Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ); Norwegian Register for Scientific Journals; International Political Science Abstracts (IPSA); EBSCO (Political Science Complete Database; Social Science Abstracts); ProQuest; JSTOR; Portico; Knowledge Unlatched; ScienceOpen; Keepers Registry; Crossref; Ovid; ResearchBib; Google Scholar; and Factiva's allied databases.

**Copyright Notice:** This journal is published under the Creative Commons License CC BY 4.0. This license allows users, scholars and readers, to read the content or any part of the content without charges. It allows scholars to download and use the contents for educational purposes with due acknowledgment. The license does not allow the content or any part of the content to be used for commercial purposes.

**Disclaimer:** The research, analyses, and opinions expressed in *Policy Perspectives* are those of the authors and contributors, and do not necessarily reflect those of the editors, the editorial board, the Institute of Policy Studies or the organization to which the authors are affiliated.

**Feedback and Information:** Editor-in-Chief, *Policy Perspectives*, Institute of Policy Studies, Nasr Chambers, MPCHS, E-11/3, Islamabad, Pakistan. Email: journal-pp@ips.net.pk

# POLICY PERSPECTIVES

Volume 22

2025

Issue 2

## CONTENTS

<b>In this Issue</b>	<b>iii</b>
<i>Symposium</i>	
<b>Navigating the Emerging US-China Power Balance: Implications and Pathways for Pakistan</b>	<b>01</b>
<i>Research Articles</i>	
<b>Ideology to Strategy: India–Israel Cooperation and Global Accountability</b> - <i>Asifa Tanveer</i>	<b>13</b>
<b>Is Colonization Possible During the Encounter Between Two Civilizations?</b> - <i>Shahzada Rahim Abbas</i>	<b>33</b>
<b>Law, Connectivity, and Global Governance: The Belt and Road Initiative and the Reconfiguration of International Economic Order</b> - <i>Khalid Rahman</i>	<b>53</b>
<b>Federalism for Ethnic Harmony: A Case Study of the 18th Amendment</b> - <i>Eman Farooq</i>	<b>73</b>
<b>Navigating the IMO Regulations: Opportunities and Strategies for Pakistan</b> - <i>Muhammad Jawad Akhtar</i>	<b>91</b>
<b>Reforming Pakistan’s Power Distribution Sector: Preconditions and Alternatives to DISCOs Privatization</b> - <i>Faryal Qazi</i>	<b>119</b>

Review Article

**Pages that Frighten Power: The Banned Literature of  
Kashmir**

131

- *Waleed Rasool and Malik Waleed*

**Dialogue at IPS**

169