Hindutva

Rising Extremism in India

Edited by Khalid Rahman



IPS Press is the publishing arm of Institute of Policy Studies, Islamabad – an independent think tank dedicated to promoting policy-oriented research. Pakistan Affairs, International Relations and Faith and Society are some of the major study areas at IPS.

Hindutva Rising Extremism in India

© IPS Press 2019

Edition: First Edition

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of Institute of Policy Studies, Islamabad.

Enquiries concerning reproduction should be sent to IPS Press at the contact details given below:

IPS Press
Institute of Policy Studies
Nasr Chambers, 1, MPCHS Commercial Centre, E-11/3, Islamabad,
Pakistan

Tel: +92 51 8438391-3 Fax: +92 51 8438390 Email: publications@ips.net.pk URL: www.ips.org.pk

ISBN: 978-969-448-782-3

Printed in Pakistan by Al-Madina Book Binding & Printing Press Islamabad

Table of Contents Rising Extremism in India

• Preface	V
• Foreword	IX
Part One	
Rising Extremism in India: Genesis and Dynamics	
• Origin, History and Philosophy of Hindutva (1828-1947)	03
Waqar Masood Khan	
• Hindu Caste System and Extremism in India Abdul Basit	23
• Factors Contributing to Extremism in India Mujeeb Afzal	35
• Hindutva and Indian Politics Zamir Akram	47
• Influence of Gorakhnath Mutt on Indian	55
Politics Asifa Tanvir	
• Extremism and 'Helpless' Secular Classes in India: Who is responsible? Syed Iftikhar Gilani	63
• Economics of Hindutva Irfan Shahzad, Asifa Tanvir	77
Part Two	
Rising Extremism in India: The International Dimensi	on
Worldwide Linkages and Collaborations	87
Murtaza Shibli	
• Chinese Response Ye Hailin	99

• Changing International Dynamics and Extremism in India	105
Salman Bashir	
• BJP's Hindutva Agenda, International Responses and Pakistan – India Relations in	111
Perspective	
Jaleel Abbas Jeelani	
Waqar Masood Khan	
Abdul Basit	
Junaid Ahmad	
Khalid Iqbal	
Syed Riffat Hussain	
Murtaza Shibli	
• Index	145